

How COVID-19 changed European shopping and payments behaviour

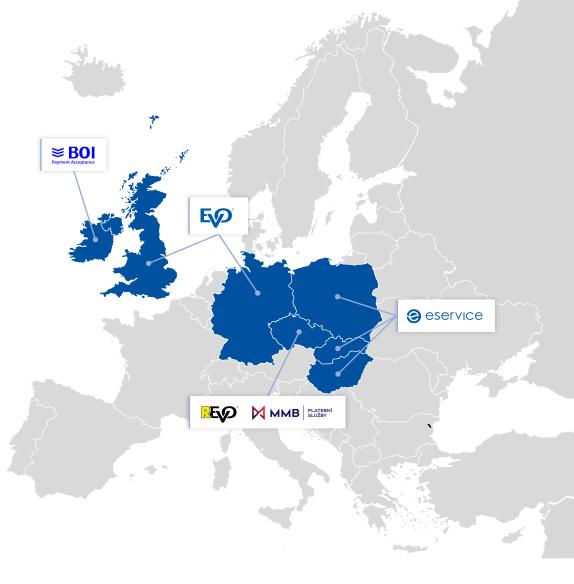






The aim of the study was to assess how the COVID-19 pandemic affected shopping habits and payment behaviour in different European countries.







About the study



SAMPLE SIZE



survey realised in cooperation with **VISA**





RESPONDENTS

Each country is represented by a sample group aged 18-65.

RESEARCH METHOD

The study was conducted with CAWI method - respondents were invited to take part in an internet survey.





COVID-19 pandemic – how did it affect Europeans?





more than **4/10**

Europeans declare that the pandemic encouraged them to buy online.



more than **4/10**

Europeans started to pay by card/cashlessly more often due to the pandemic.



almost 1/4

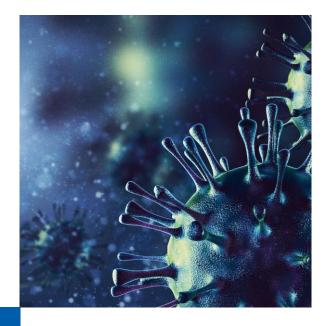
Europeans plan to use **traditional card payment while shopping offline more often** than before pandemic.



almost 1/5

Europeans plan to use **traditional card payment while shopping online more often** than before pandemic.





almost 1/4

Europeans think that the COVID-19 pandemic will end in 1st half of 2022.

24%









United Kingdom vs Europe

how the COVID-19 pandemic changed British shopping



COVID-19 pandemic – how did it affect British people?





of British people declare that the pandemic discouraged them to use cash while shopping offline.



1/3

of British people plan to pay with contactless payments while shopping offline more often due to the pandemic.



19%

of British people plan to use traditional card payment while shopping online more often than before the pandemic.



almost

of British people declare that despite of COVID-19 their financial situation has **improved** (comparing to 1/10 of Europeans).



Seems that COVID-19 pandemic affected British shopping and payment habits - it has discouraged them to use cash and has encouraged to use contactless payments while shopping offline. What's more, British people are more optimistic than other Europeans when talking about their financial situation and the future.



15% 12%

of British people think that the COVID-19 pandemic will end in 4th quarter of 2021. This makes them more optimistic than the rest of the Europeans.





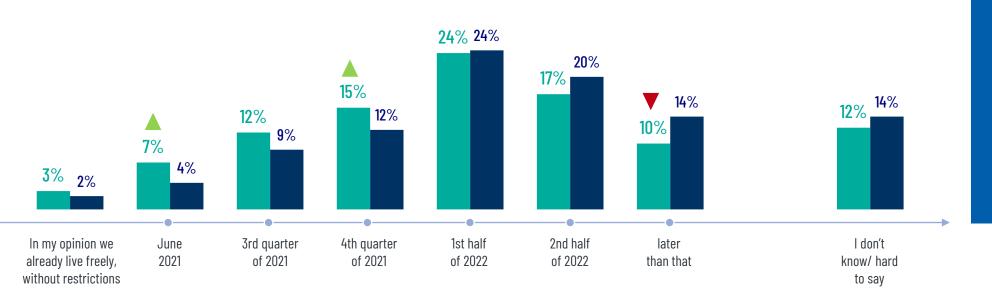
British people – pandemic optimists or pessimists?



WHEN DO YOU THINK WE WILL LIVE NORMALLY IN THE UK, WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS?







1/7

of British people think that "normal life" – life without restrictions will come back during the 4th quarter of 2021. It's significantly more than in the rest of Europe.

Economic situation and optimism



HOW DO YOU ASSESS THE FINANCIAL STATUS OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

WE HAVE A VERY HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING

we can afford a high degree of luxury



WE HAVE A GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING

we can afford a lot without really saving



WE HAVE AN AVERAGE STANDARD OF LIVING

we have enough for the everyday needs, but have to save for bigger purchases



WE HAVE A MODEST STANDARD OF LIVING

we have to seriously economize on a daily basis



WE ARE VERY POOR

we don't have enough even for the basic needs



HOW DID THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC AFFECT THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

MY SITUATION HAS DETERIORATED



MY SITUATION HAS IMPROVED



MY SITUATION DID NOT CHANGE



I DON'T KNOW/HARD TO SAY



REFUSED TO ANSWER



HOW WOULD YOU PICTURE YOUR HOUSEHOLD'S FINANCIAL SITUATION IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS?

MY SITUATION WILL DETERIORATE



MY SITUATION WILL IMPROVE



MY SITUATION WILL NOT CHANGE



I DON'T KNOW/HARD TO SAY



REFUSED TO ANSWER



British people are optimistic about their financial situation over the next 12 months. Comparing to other Europeans they less frequently mention that pandemic worsened their financial situation.

About



of British people assess their living status as average (it's less compared to other countries) and 2/10 as high. More than a half claim that COVID-19 pandemic did not change their financial situation, and less, comparing to inhabitants of other countries, claimed that their situation has deteriorated.

About 1/3 believe than their financial situation will improve during next 12 months and about a half that it will **not change** (it's more compared to other tested nations).



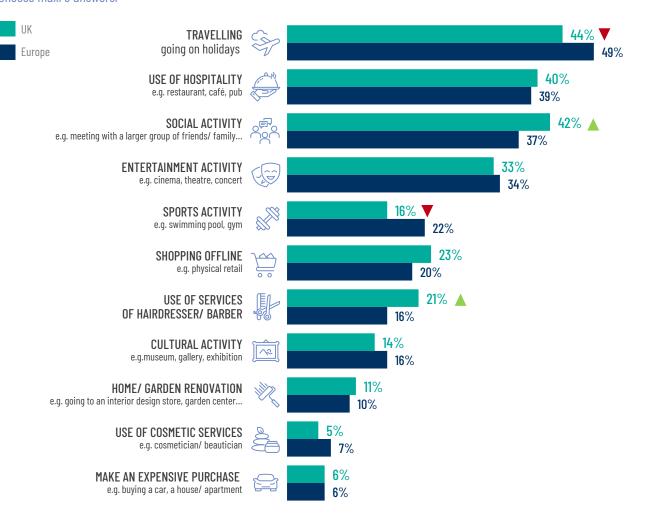




What are the British most looking forward to?



WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU WANT TO DO NOW SINCE THE RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN LIFTED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM? Choose max. 3 answers.



Overall, Europeans are most looking forward to travelling or going on holidays. British people indicate it less often than the rest of the Europe.

What British people want more often than the rest of the Europeans is social activity and use of barber or hairdresser service.

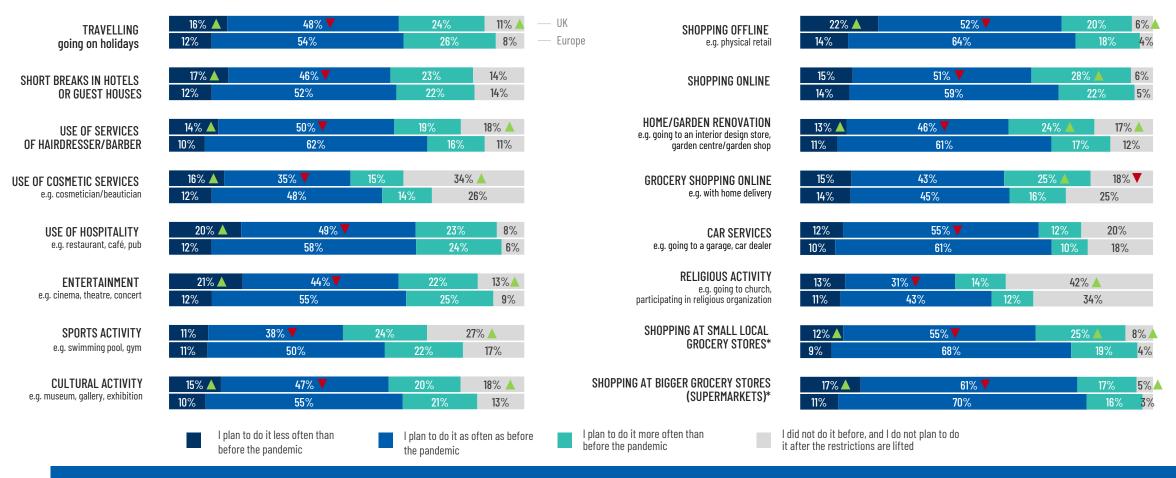




Pandemic freedom – what British people will do when it comes?



BELOW IS A LIST OF VARIOUS THINGS TO DO. FOR EACH ACTIVITY, PLEASE SPECIFY HOW OFTEN YOU PLAN TO DO IT AFTER THE RESTRICTIONS ARE LIFTED COMPARING TO HOW OFTEN YOU DID IT BEFORE THE PANDEMIC.



When asked about things they want to do more often than before the pandemic, British people indicate that they plan to do the majority of activities less often than other Europeans. What they plan to do more often is: shopping online (and grocery shopping online), shopping at small local grocery stores and do home/ garden renovation.

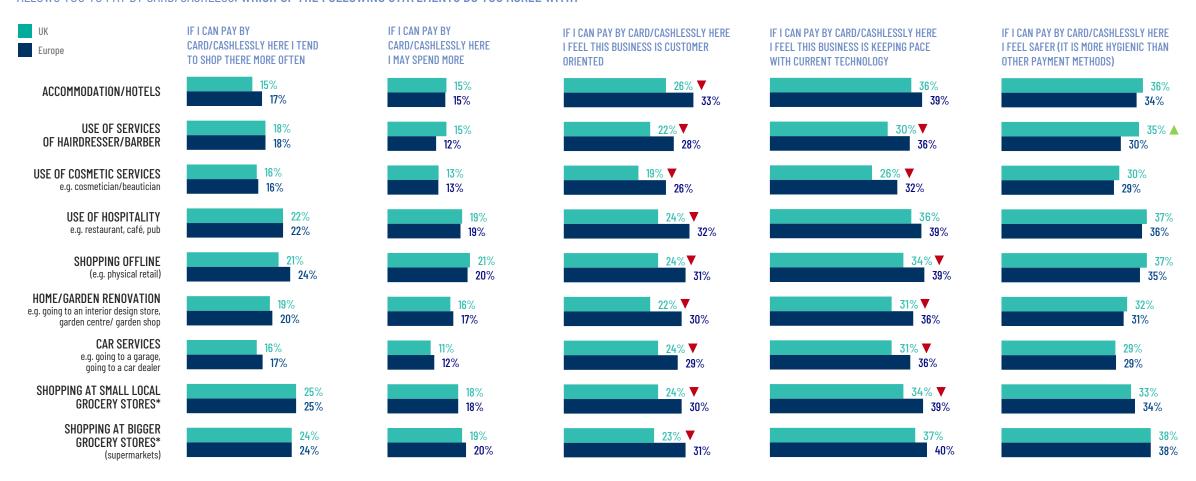




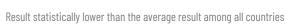
How card/cashless payments affect consumers perception of a business



THINK ABOUT THE TIME IN THE UK IN THE FUTURE, WITHOUT COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS. IMAGINE YOU ARE USING THE SERVICE BELOW THAT ALLOWS YOU TO PAY BY CARD/CASHI FSS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS DO YOU AGREE WITH?



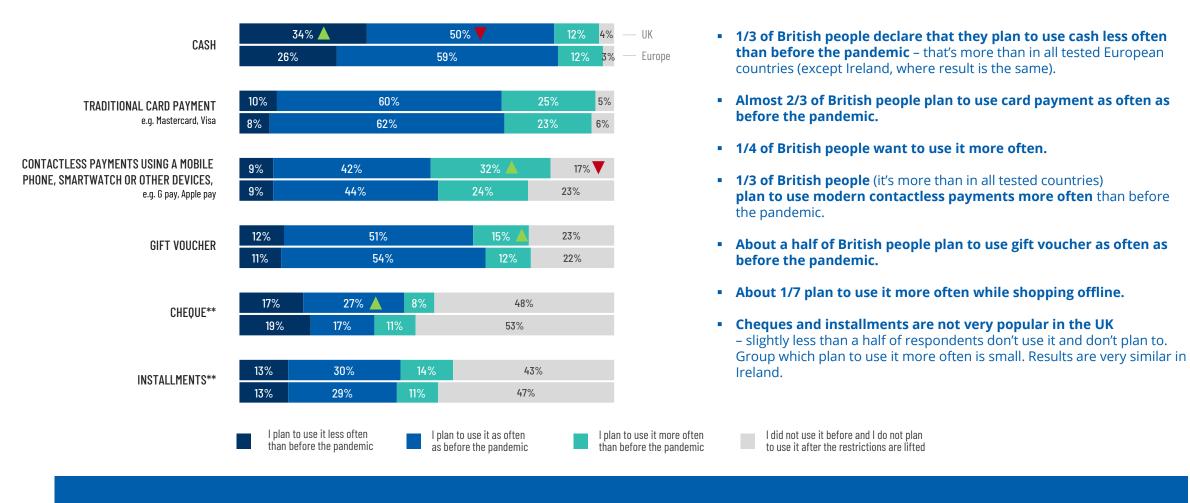
British people, less often than their European neighbours, think that possibility of card/cashless payments means that business is customer-centric and is keeping pace with current technology. This perception is similar regardless of asked industry.



Payment methods while shopping offline



BELOW IS A LIST OF PAYMENT METHODS THAT YOU CAN USE WHILE SHOPPING OFFLINE (AT RETAIL STORES, RESTAURANTS ETC.). FOR EACH METHOD, PLEASE SPECIFY HOW OFTEN YOU PLAN TO USE IT (...)



It is likely that the popularity of traditional card payment and other contactless payment methods will grow post-pandemic.

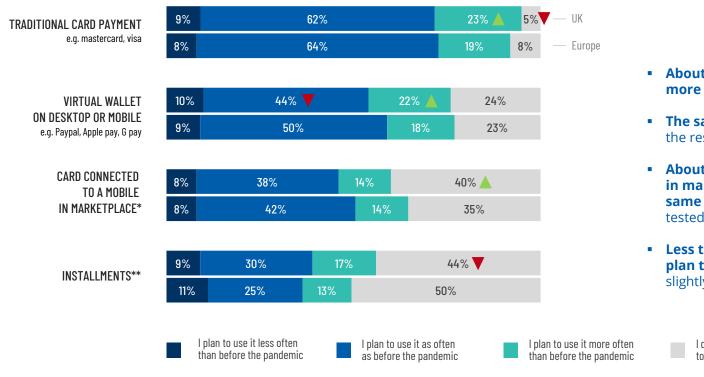




Payment methods while shopping online



BELOW IS A LIST OF PAYMENT METHODS THAT YOU CAN USE WHILE SHOPPING ONLINE. FOR EACH METHOD, PLEASE SPECIFY HOW OFTEN YOU PLAN TO USE IT (...)



- About 1/4 of British people plan to use traditional card payment more often than before the pandemic.
- The same is true for virtual wallets. These results are higher than in the rest of the markets surveyed.
- About 1/7 of British people plan to use card connected to mobile in marketplace more often than before the pandemic, but at the same time 2/5 don't use it and don't plan to (more than in other tested countries).
- Less than a half of British people don't use installments and don't plan to while shopping online. The percentage of people using it is slightly higher than in Ireland.

I did not use it before and I do not plan to use it after the restrictions are lifted

It seems that in the United Kingdom usage of traditional card payment and virtual wallet while shopping online will still be the most popular payment methods. The popularity of this payment methods may grow faster than in other European countries after the pandemic.









Segmentation

3 segments of Europeans





CASH-ORIENTED TRADITIONALISTS



- Group most oriented towards cash
- They reject cashless payments as the only method in the future
- Not very optimistic about the future in terms of their assessment of the pandemic situation
- Only 1/3 of them agree that the pandemic encouraged them to shop online
- They don't reject cash-only services/venues
 this is a natural situation for them



PAYMENT 2 SWITCHERS



- They switch between payment methods pay both using cash and cashless payment methods
- They don't believe that cash will stop being used in the future
- They are neither optimists, nor pessimists
- 1/3 of them agree that the pandemic encouraged them to shop online
- More often than Cash-Oriented Traditionalists they reject cash-only services/venues, but not as often as Modern Contactless Payers



MODERN CONTACTLESS PAYERS

- They strongly prefer paying cashlessly
- They think that cashless methods of payment will be the only ones used in the future
- The most optimistic segment in terms of their assessment of the pandemic situation
- Pandemic encouraged them to shop online
- After lifting the restrictions, they plan to buy online more often
- Some Modern Contactless Payers reject businesses and services that do not accept cashless payment methods

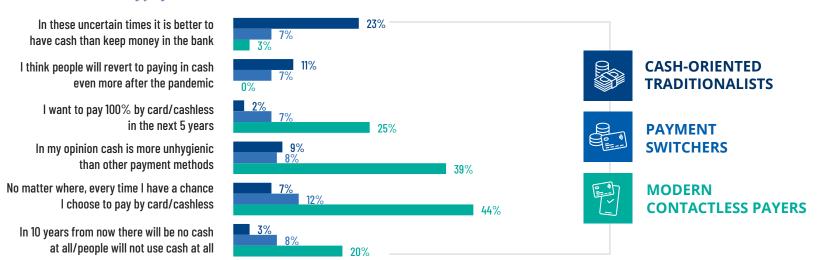


3 segments of Europeans

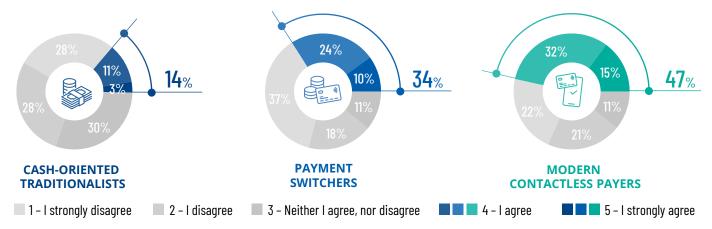


Main difference between segments is their attitude towards payment methods

Below there is a list of statements. For each statement mark your answer on the scale 1 to 5, where 1 means "I strongly disagree" and 5 – "I strongly agree". % OF ANSWERS "I strongly agree"



SOMETIMES I CANNOT BUY CERTAIN PRODUCTS/SERVICES BECAUSE CARD/CASHLESS PAYMENTS ARE NOT AVAILABLE



4/10 of Modern Contactless Payers think that cash is unhygienic, and this aspect is very important to them – that's one of the reasons why they prefer cashless methods.

1/4 of Cash-Oriented Traditionalists prefer to have cash at home rather than to keep money in the bank.

1/5 of Modern Contactless Payers think that in 10 years there will be no cash and 1/4 want to pay by card only in the next 5 years.

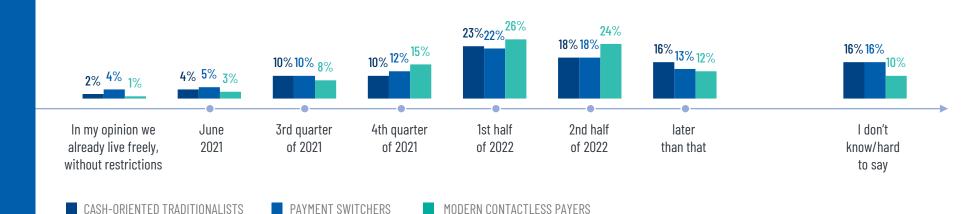
3 segments of Europeans



02

There are also differences between segments in their optimism about the future





Below is a list of statements. For each statement mark your answer on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means "I strongly disagree" and 5 - "I strongly agree". % OF ANSWERS: I STRONGLY AGREE

I think that the worst time is yet to come, I am fearful of the future The pandemic encouraged me to buy online 23%

HOW WOULD YOU PICTURE YOUR HOUSEHOLD'S FINANCIAL SITUATION IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS? MY SITUATION WILL DETERIORATE MY SITUATION WILL IMPROVE



15% 13% 10%

··· 25% 29% 29%

Modern Contactless Payers are little more optimistic about **the future** in terms of assessment of the pandemic situation than other segments.

1/4 of Modern Contactless Payers strongly agree that the pandemic encouraged then to buy online.

Almost 1/3 Europeans believe that their financial situation will improve in the next 12 months.





Segments in the United Kingdom

CASH-ORIENTED TRADITIONALISTS

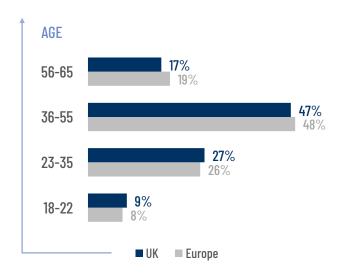




19% British

21% Europeans

- They prefer cash
- They think it is better to have cash rather than keep money in the bank in these uncertain times
- They don't want to pay only cashless in the future
- They think people will still use cash in 10 years
- 1/3 of them think that worst of the pandemic is yet to come
- They are slightly more pessimistic than Payment Switchers
- Only 1/3 of them agree that the pandemic encouraged them to shop online
- They don't reject cash-only services/venues this is a natural situation for them







"

We have an average standard of living – we have enough for the everyday needs, but have to save for bigger purchases ECONOMIC SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLD

50% 59%

ECONOMIC OPTIMISM

47% 42%

My situation will not change

30% 25%

My situation will improve

9% 15%

My situation will deteriorate





0 0

CASH-ORIENTED TRADITIONALISTS





PLANS
FOR ACTIVITIES
AFTER
THE PANDEMIC

Across all countries and segments people want to travel, use hospitality and entertainment services and focus on social activity.

These activities are also the most important things to do after restrictions are lifted for more than



WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU WANT TO DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RESTRICTIONS ARE LIFTED IN THE UK?

Choose max. 3 answers



44%
TRAVELLING GOING ON HOLIDAYS

vs. 47% EUROPE



32% USE OF HOSPITALITY

vs. 39% EUROPE



35% ENTERTAINMENT ACTIVITY

vs. 35% EUROPE



38% SOCIAL ACTIVITY

vs. 37% EUROPE

I PLAN TO DO IT MORE OFTEN THAN BEFORE THE PANDEMIC

Below is a list of various things to do. For each activity, please specify how often do you plan to do it after the restrictions are lifted comparing to how often you did it before the pandemic.







1/4 •••••

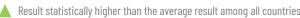
Want to travel more often than before the pandemic.

1/5

Plan to use of hospitality and entertainment activity more often than before the pandemic.







CASH-ORIENTED TRADITIONALISTS





USE **OF PAYMENT METHODS**

SHOPPING OFFLINE



TRADITIONAL CARD PAYMENT e.g. Mastercard, Visa

CONTACTLESS PAYMENTS USING A MOBILE PHONE, SMARTWATCH OR OTHER DEVICES e.g. G pay, Apple pay

GIFT VOUCHER



65%

64%

50% 10% 22% 57% 25%

• 6 of 10 use cash while shopping offline and don't plan to change usage frequency, but 2 of 10 plan to use it less often than before.

- Only 6% don't use traditional card payment and don't plan to.
- 2/3 plan to use card as often as before, 2 of 10 want to use it more often.
- 1/5 plan to use contactless payments using a mobile phone, smartwatch or other devices more often while shopping offline.
- Almost 1/2 don't plan to change the frequency of gift vouchers usage, but 1/5 want to use it more often than before.

THEY DON'T USE:

51% INSTALLMENTS**

> **47**% CHEOUE**

SHOPPING ONLINE



VIRTUAL WALLET ON DESKTOP OR MOBILE e.g. Paypal, Apple pay, G pay



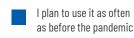
• 6 of 10 use traditional card payment and don't plan to change usage frequency and 1 of 6 plan to use it more often than before the pandemic while shopping online.

 More than 1/4 don't use virtual wallet and don't plan to while shopping online.

52% INSTALL MENTS**

54% CARD CONNECTED TO THE MOBILE IN MARKETPLACE*

I plan to use it less often than before the pandemic



10%

10%

I plan to use it more often than before the pandemic I did not use it before and I do not plan to use it after the restrictions are lifted





6%

11%

PAYMENT SWITCHERS

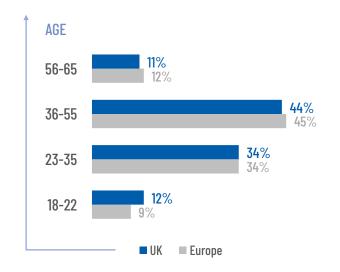




47% British

48% Europeans

- They pay both with cash and cashless
- Most of them think that people will still use cash in 10 years
- They don't pay much attention to hygiene while shopping
- They are neither optimists nor pessimists they are in between
- 1/3 of them agree that the pandemic encouraged them to shop online
- More often than Cash-Oriented Traditionalists they reject cash-only services/venues but not as often as Modern Contactless Payers







We have an average standard **of living** – we have enough for the everyday needs, but have to save for bigger purchases

ECONOMIC SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLD

48% 55%

ECONOMIC OPTIMISM

44% 39%

My situation will not change 33% 29%

My situation will improve 10% 13%

My situation will deteriorate





00

0 0

PAYMENT SWITCHERS





PLANS FOR ACTIVITIES **AFTER** THE PANDEMIC



of Payment Switchers want to travel and do social activity as soon as it is possible.

> miss using of hospitality.

miss entertainment activity.

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU WANT TO DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RESTRICTIONS ARE LIFTED IN THE UK?

Choose max. 3 answers



TRAVELLING GOING ON HOLIDAYS

vs. 46% EUROPE



36% **USE OF HOSPITALITY**

vs. 35% EUROPE



28% **ENTERTAINMENT ACTIVITY**

vs. 32% EUROPE



SOCIAL ACTIVITY

vs. 36% EUROPE

I PLAN TO DO IT MORE OFTEN THAN BEFORE THE PANDEMIC

Below is a list of various things to do. For each activity, please specify how often do you plan to do it after the restrictions are lifted comparing to how often you did it before the pandemic.









Plan to travel and use of hospitality and entertainment activity more often than before the pandemic.



PAYMENT SWITCHERS

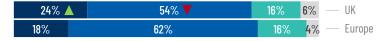




USE **OF PAYMENT METHODS**

SHOPPING OFFLINE

CASH



TRADITIONAL CARD PAYMENT e.g. Mastercard, Visa

15% 🔺 55% **V** 6% 11% 62%

CONTACTLESS PAYMENTS USING A MOBILE PHONE, SMARTWATCH OR OTHER DEVICES e.g. G pay, Apple pay

10% 50% 16% 11% 48% 20%

51%

34%

14% **GIFT VOUCHER**

15%

INSTALLMENTS**

14% 53% 19% 16% 32% 34%

 Payment Switchers in the UK more often than people from this segment from other countries plan to decrease their usage of cash and card payment while shopping offline after the pandemic.

 4/10 of them don't use checques and don't plan do to it after the pandemic.

10%



39% CHEQUE**

32%

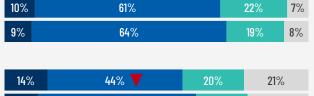
SHOPPING ONLINE

- 3/5 of Payment Switchers plan to use traditional card payment as often as before the pandemic while shopping online.
- At the same time, 1/5 of them want to increase their usage of card payment, virtual wallet and installments after the pandemic.

17%

35%

TRADITIONAL CARD PAYMENT e.g. Mastercard, Visa



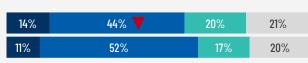
INSTALLMENTS**



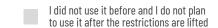
22%

37%

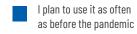
VIRTUAL WALLET ON DESKTOP OR MOBILE e.g. Paypal, Apple pay, G pay

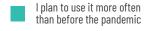


CARD CONNECTED TO THE MOBILE IN MARKETPLACE*



I plan to use it less often than before the pandemic







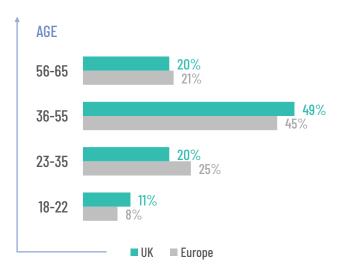
MODERN CONTACTLESS PAYERS





34% British 31% Europeans

- They strongly prefer cashless payment methods
- Most of them want to pay cashlessly only and they think that it will happen in the future
- Hygiene while shopping is important to them, they strongly agree that cash is unhygienic
- The most optimistic segment they agree that the worst is already over
- Right now, they are planning what to do in the near future
- The pandemic encouraged them to shop online
- More than half of respondents plan to buy online more often after restrictions lift
- Some choose not to purchase from a business or service if they can't pay using cashless payment methods







"

We have an average standard of living – we have enough for the everyday needs, but have to save for bigger purchases ECONOMIC SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLD

54% 61%

ECONOMIC OPTIMISM

51% 44%

0 0

My situation will not change

30% 29%

My situation will improve

7% 10%



MODERN CONTACTLESS PAYERS





PLANS FOR ACTIVITIES **AFTER** THE PANDEMIC

The largest group among Modern Contactless Payers are people who can't wait to travel. In the UK this group is smaller than in Europe.

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU WANT TO DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RESTRICTIONS ARE LIFTED IN THE UK?

Choose max. 3 answers



46% TRAVELLING GOING ON HOLIDAYS

vs. 55% EUROPE



50% **USE OF HOSPITALITY**

vs. 45% EUROPE



40% **ENTERTAINMENT ACTIVITY**

vs. 37% EUROPE



SOCIAL ACTIVITY

vs. 40% EUROPE

I PLAN TO DO IT MORE OFTEN THAN BEFORE THE PANDEMIC

Below is a list of various things to do. For each activity, please specify how often do you plan to do it after the restrictions are lifted comparing to how often you did it before the pandemic.









Plan to travel and use of hospitality more often than before the pandemic.

1/5

Plan to do entertainment activity more often than before the pandemic.

MODERN CONTACTLESS PAYERS





USE OF PAYMENT **METHODS**

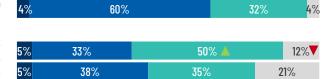
SHOPPING OFFLINE

55% 🔺 **36%** \\ CASH 45% 46% Europe

TRADITIONAL CARD PAYMENT e.g. Mastercard, Visa

CONTACTLESS PAYMENTS USING A MOBILE PHONE, SMARTWATCH OR OTHER DEVICES e.g. G pay, Apple pay

GIFT VOUCHER



62%



THEY DON'T USE:

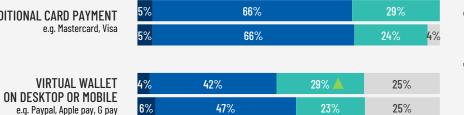
63% CHEOUE**

50%

INSTALLMENTS**

SHOPPING ONLINE

TRADITIONAL CARD PAYMENT e.g. Mastercard, Visa



3/10 of Modern Contactless Payers plan to use card and virtual wallet while shopping online more often than before the pandemic.

More than a half of Modern Contactless

than in other testes countries for this

• 1/2 plan to increase frequency of using

• 6/10 don't use cheques and 5/10 don't use

(it's more than other Europeans).

after the pandemic.

• 1/3 plan to increase frequency of using card.

contactless payments while shopping offline

installments – they also don't want to use it

segment).

Payers plan to use cash while shopping offline

less often than before the pandemic (it's more

 About half of them don't use installments methods and card connected to the mobile in marketplace – and they don't want to use it after the pandemic.

56% INSTALL MENTS**

46% CARD CONNECTED TO THE MOBILE IN MARKETPLACE*

I plan to use it less often than before the pandemic I plan to use it as often as before the pandemic I plan to use it more often than before the pandemic

I did not use it before and I do not plan to use it after the restrictions are lifted







BACK TO NORMAL





WHEN WILL IT HAPPEN?

1/7

of British think that "normal life"

– life without restrictions will come back during

4th quarter of 2021.

This is significantly more than in the rest of Europe. 1/4 of them think that the pandemic will end in the 1st half of 2022 (similar to the rest of Europe).

WHAT WILL HAPPEN?

Immediately after lifting of restrictions, Europeans mainly want to travel, enjoy restaurants, cafés, pubs, social life and entertainment.

The British display this desire to a similar degree, although it is noticeable that the need for social contact is greater than for the rest of Europeans, and the need to travel is slightly lower.











DOES "NORMALCY" MEAN RETURN
TO OLD HABITS? OR MAYBE SOMETHING WILL
CHANGE? - POST-PANDEMIC PAYMENTS



APPROX.

60%

of the people in the countries participating in the survey say they will not change the frequency with which they use cash and a payment card when shopping in traditional shops (not online).

More than 1/4 plan to pay less often in cash, the same number declares that they want to pay more often by card.

In the UK, these trends are even stronger, with over a third of those surveyed intending to reduce cash payments in traditional stores and the same number wanting to pay using contactless methods more often. The approach to the use of cards for offline purchases does not differ from the approach observed in other European countries.

When it comes to online shopping, the most popular payment method - card payment - is gaining ground in Europe with one in five planning to pay this way more often. In the UK, it's an even higher proportion, with nearly 1/4 of those surveyed intending to pay more often by card online once the pandemic is over. 1/5 of the British also want to increase the frequency of payment using a virtual wallet for online purchases once the pandemic is over.



CONTACTLESS PAYMENT
- HOW DOES THIS FORM
OF PAYMENT AFFECT
THE SHOPPING PATTERNS
OF EUROPEANS?

ABOUT

1/4



of respondents say that the ability to pay by card/cashless would primarily encourage more frequent use of grocery stores, retail outlets, but also restaurants/pubs/cafés. The British are no different from the rest of Europe in this respect.

The possibility to spend more when paying by card/using cashless methods is foreseen by Europeans mainly for retail outlets and supermarkets. In this respect, the British do not differ from the inhabitants of the other countries surveyed.



APPROX.

1/3

of Europeans believe that the ability to pay by card/using cashless methods shows that a venue is meeting the expectations of its customers. The British are far less likely to have this belief - and it's regardless of the industry/service they spoke about.

1/3

of Europeans say that using cashless payments is more hygienic. Among the British, this feeling is only stronger in the case of hairdresser/barber services.

MORE THAN 1/4

of Europeans perceive venues where it is possible to pay by card/using cashless methods as being up-to-date with modern technology. The British are more conservative in this regard - they are less likely than the people in other countries to agree with this belief. This trend is evident for most of the industries/services they were asked about.



Almost half of the population of the surveyed countries are Payment Switchers - people who use both cash and cashless methods of payment. They are mostly young people. As for their attitude towards the pandemic, they are quite but not overly optimistic.

The group of Modern Contactless Payers is slightly smaller - in the surveyed European countries it is about 1/3 of the population. This group would mostly like to pay exclusively cashless; they are optimistic about the pandemic - they think the worst is over; however, they are cautious about hygiene, which is why they think cash payments are less secure. 1/4 of them have started shopping online more often, and more than half of them intend to use this form of shopping more often than before the pandemic. Not being able to pay cashless discourages them from shopping at a venue.

The smallest, yet still quite numerous group are Cash-Oriented Traditionalists - among the residents of the surveyed countries they constitute 1/5 of their population. They are focused on cash payments so the lack of cashless payment option is not a barrier to purchase for them. They are skeptical about the pandemic - they think the worst is yet to come. Influenced by the pandemic situation, 1/3 of them started shopping online.



Compared to the European countries as a whole, the UK population is no different - the distribution of the above groups in the UK population is similar to the European average.



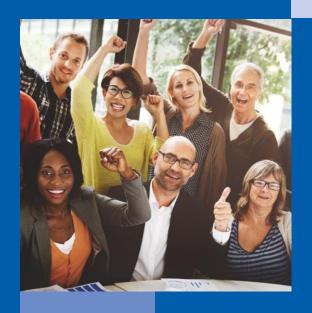


Overall in Europe, when asked what they want to do immediately after restrictions are lifted, Modern Contactless Payers indicate activities related to travel and social life even more often than others (although these are generally the most frequently mentioned aspects). However, it is worth noting that despite the high absolute percentage of people indicating travel as one of their main yearnings, UK Modern Contactless Payers mention it less frequently than residents of other European countries in this segment.

Representatives of Modern Contactless
Payers intend to use cash even less
frequently than their counterparts from
other European countries during offline
transactions - in this segment cash is likely to
be replaced by contactless payment methods
(half of the respondents from this segment
declare that they intend to use them more often
after restrictions are lifted).

Also Payment Switchers plan to move away from cash when shopping offline (more often compared to a similar group in other European countries). Interestingly, Cash-Oriented Traditionalists show a similar preference (1/5 of them say they will pay less in this way when shopping in traditional shops after the pandemic, which is the same as the average for the other countries surveyed).

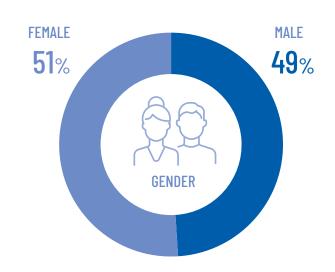


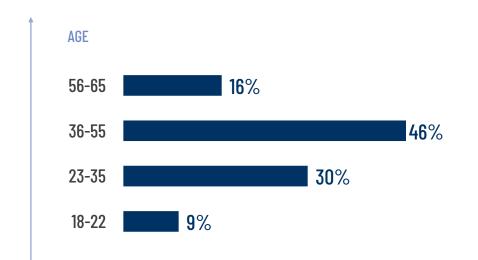


Profile of respondents

Profile of respondents - Europe







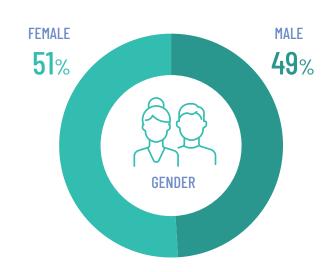


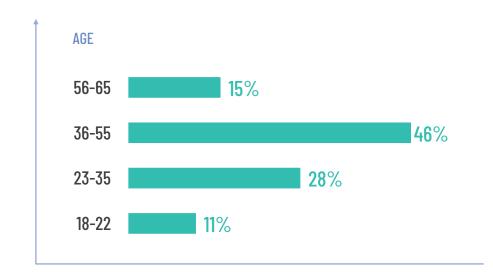




Profile of respondents – British people







EDUCATION









PRIMARY

SECONDARY

A LEVELS

LS HIGHER

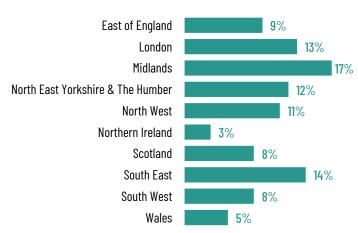
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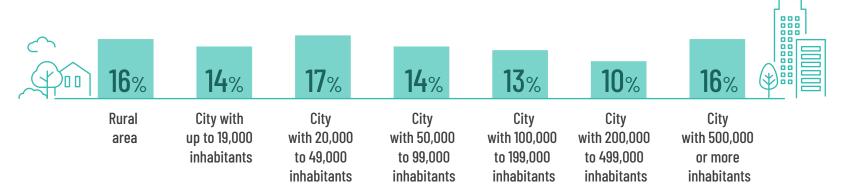
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REGION







Base: UK N=506





Thank you

